Biological therapy

The key question to ask is, “What proof is there that the treatment being offered will cure, extend actual survival, or increase the quality of life?” Ask to see scientific papers and reports on the treatment. If necessary, seek professional help in interpreting this information.

What is Biological Therapy?
2. Why are you recommending this treatment?
3. Why do you feel this treatment is the best option for me?
4. How will it help me?
5. What is the goal of this treatment?
6. What is the success rate for this treatment?
7. Will Biological Therapy be my only treatment?
8. What are the benefits and risks of Biological Therapy?
9. Will surgery form part of my treatment?
10. If so, will it be before or after other stages of my treatment?

Other Treatments
11. Is Chronotherapy available to me? (See explanatory notes below)
12. Is there an alternative therapy that has proven effective in treating my type of cancer?
13. Could we integrate that Alternative Therapy with Hormone Therapy?
14. What would be the benefits of trying any particular alternative therapy on its own before starting any Hormone Therapy?
15. What would be the “down-side” of trying an alternative therapy before starting any Hormone Therapy?

Undergoing Biological Therapy
16. What type of Biological Therapy will I be given?
17. What will this involve?
18. Will I need to go to hospital to have this treatment?
19. If yes, how long will I have to spend in the hospital?
20. How long will the treatment go on for?
21. How often will it be given?
22. Over what period of time?
23. Who will give it to me?
24. What parts of my body will be targeted?
25. How many treatments will I have?
26. How long will each treatment take?
27. What will this treatment do to my body?
28. Will I feel pain or discomfort during the treatment?
29. Can I go home immediately afterwards?
30. Will Biological Therapy affect my usual activities?
31. If so, for how long?
32. Will I need to take time off work or adjust my work schedule?
33. Will I need help with daily activities during treatment?
34. When I am taking Biological Therapy, can I eat all kinds of foods?
35. Can I drink alcohol?
36. Should I do anything in particular before treatments, such as not eat?
37. For how long?
38. Are there any special instructions to follow while I am receiving treatment or after the treatment is finished?

Drugs
39. What are the names of the drugs I’ll be taking (if applicable)?
40. Why are you recommending those particular drugs?
41. Is there evidence that they are more effective than other chemotherapy drugs?
42. How many drugs will I be taking at one time?
43. Will the treatment make me prone to infections?

Following Treatment
44. Will I have pain or discomfort after treatment?
45. How long will it last?
46. How can it be managed?
47. What are the possible side-effects?
48. When would they start?
49. How are they usually managed?
50. Are there any side-effects that I should report right away?
51. Who do I call?
52. What symptoms – swelling, fever, nausea and so on – might indicate a problem?
53. Is there anything I can do to lessen the side effects?
54. Can the cancer spread, even though I am undergoing Biological Therapy?
55. Will I gain or lose weight?
56. Will I lose my hair?
57. If so, how soon?
58. Will I be nauseous?
59. Will I be exhausted?
60. Will I get mouth sores?
61. What type of activities should I avoid while on this treatment?
62. For how long?
63. What kinds of feelings (such as sadness, anger, vulnerability, loss of control) am I likely to have after treatment?
64. Where can I find help coping with my feelings if I need it?

Long Term
65. Are there any possible long-term effects?
66. What are they and how are they usually managed?
67. Are there any special exercises I can do to help my recovery?
68. Will I need physiotherapy?
69. Are there special instructions to follow while I’m having Biological Therapy or after the treatment is finished?
70. Will I need help at home?
71. Will I be able to work?
72. What do I need to know about taking care of my skin during treatment?
73. Is it ok to use perfume, deodorants or lotions?
74. Will this treatment affect my sex life?
75. When will I know if the treatment was successful?
76. What are the chances of the cancer returning?
77. What follow-up tests do I need, and how often will I need them?
78. Where can I get more detailed information about this kind of treatment?
Complementary therapy.
79. Would complementary therapies help me?
80. Is there one in particular you would suggest?
81. Is this therapy available locally?
82. What are the known risks and benefits in using this therapy?
83. When would it be safe for me to use this therapy with my conventional treatment?
84. What is a safe amount of this therapy?
85. Will you help me track both the benefits and side effects of the therapy?
86. Do you have any suggestions about other complementary therapies that could be helpful for my type of cancer?
87. Where can I find more information about complementary therapy?

Family concerns
88. How does a partner or spouse usually react?
89. What can we do to help each other?
90. How can I talk about the changes in my body with my partner?
91. How do I talk to my friends and family about cancer and my treatment?
92. How do family and friends usually react?
93. What support is available for my family members?
94. Where can I get more detailed information?

FERTILITY concerns
95. Will the treatment affect my ability to have children?
96. Is there another treatment that might preserve my ability to have children without reducing my chance of long-term survival?
97. What’s the risk of congenital abnormality (birth defects) in any children conceived after my treatment ends?
98. Will you refer me to a fertility specialist to discuss my options before starting my treatment?
99. Will preserving my fertility delay my treatment?

For Women:
100. Is there any danger to my ovaries during treatment?
101. Will you do a pregnancy test before starting treatment to make certain I am not pregnant now?
102. If I am pregnant, how will this affect my treatment?
103. Is it possible to harvest eggs, fertilize them, and store them as embryos before starting treatment?
104. Can I still conceive a child when I am getting cancer treatment?
105. Should my partner and I use birth control measures during treatment?
106. What kind would you recommend or advise against …and why?
107. What are the risks to me and to my child should I become pregnant during treatment?
108. Will the treatment induce menopause?
109. Will the menopause last only a short while or will it be permanent?
110. Should my partner and I use birth control measures after treatment is over?
111. For how long? …and why?
112. If I am able to conceive a child after my treatment is over, will there be any risk to my health?
113. Once my treatment is over, how long would I have to wait before trying to get pregnant?
For Men:
114. Is it possible to bank my sperm before starting treatment?
115. While I am in treatment, will I still produce sperm?
116. Is it necessary for me to use condoms during sexual activity?
117. Will I still be able to father children after treatment is finished?

Any other questions you may have.

Chronotherapy
The administration of drug doses synchronized to the body’s circadian rhythm;
Chronotherapy may raise allowable doses of drugs, and lower tumor burden and drug-related side effects.

You are the most important member of your healthcare team. Your situation is unique, and your treatment should be developed just for you. You can participate in your care by doing the following:

Be involved in decisions that affect you.
Learn about your cancer and all available treatment options.
Go to all your doctor, clinic and hospital appointments.
Ask your team how to contact them between appointments if you have any questions that need answers quickly.
Talk to your team about your worries or concerns.

Cancer Ireland